LAYER 4-7 ETHERNET TRAFFIC GENERATION AND ANALYSIS





ABOUT XENA VALKYRIE LAYER 2-3 VULCAN LAYER 4-7

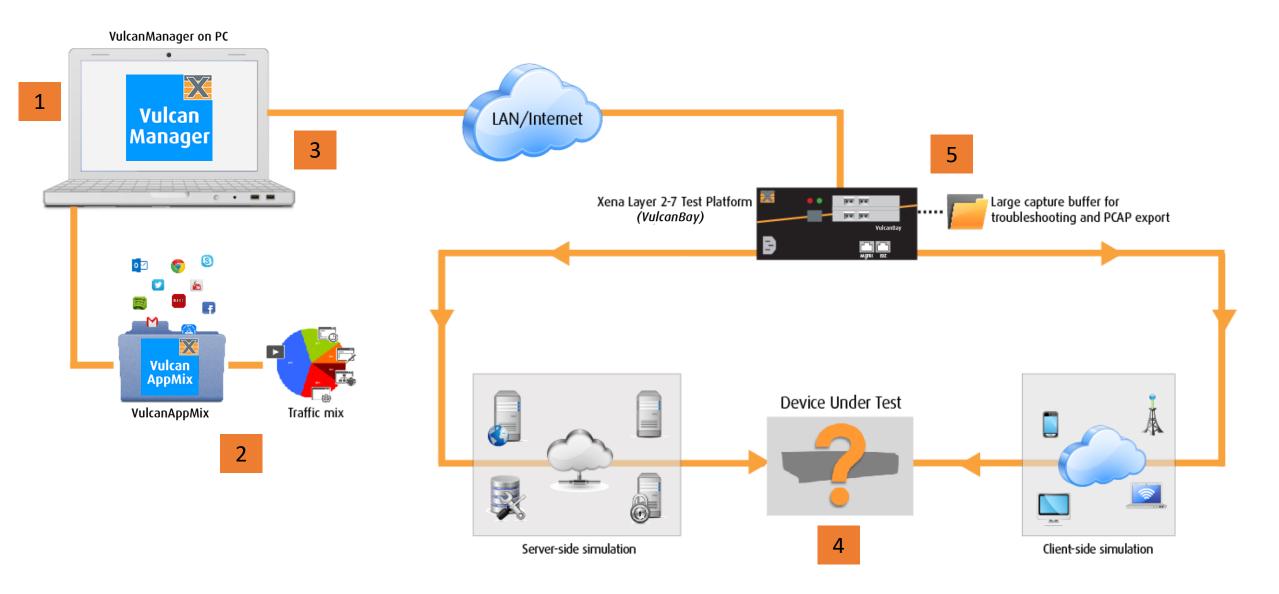
- XENA AND THE MARKET
- OUR TRACK RECORD
- APPLICATION OVERVIEW
- CUSTOMERS
- GLOBAL PRESENCE

- HARDWARE
- SOFTWARE
- KEY FEATURES
- APPLICATIONS
- ROADMAP

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OVERVIEW







Vulcan L4-7 Hardware

- VulcanBay Chassis
- Licensing

HARDWARE – VulcanBay extreme performance chassis



- 28 million Concurrent Connections (CC)*
- 6 million Connections Per Second (CPS)**
- 1.4 million Concurrent TLS Sessions, 14,000 TLS Sessions Per Second
- 6 million HTTP Connections Per Second,
 7 million HTTP Transactions Per Second (TPS)***
- Capture capacity: 40 million x 128 bytes buffers / 4 million full-size buffers
- * 24M TCP Clients and 24M TCP Servers on one VulcanBay
- ** Measured at 1M CC per 10G port
- *** Measured at 10 transactions per connection

- Stateful TCP traffic load generation
- Scalable performance via license upgrade
- Supports 1/2.5/5/10/25/40GE optical or copper
- Ethernet interfaces for L4-7

Pay for the speeds you need

There are three port/speed versions of the VulcanBay – and then you enable the ports and speeds you need with a simple license upgrade. You buy **Speed licenses** to enable the speeds you need.

Speed License Vul-V25-P Speed License Vul-V10-P Speed License Vul-V1G-P Enables 1GE/2.5GE/ Speed License 5GE/10GE/25GE/ Enables 1GE/2.5GE/ 5GE/10GE/25GE Enables 1GE/ 40GE on a Test Port Enables 1G 2.5GE/5GE/10GE on a Test Port on a Test Port on a Test Port



Vul-V40-P



Vulcan L4-7 Software

• VulcanManager

• VulcanAppMix (VAM)





VulcanManager

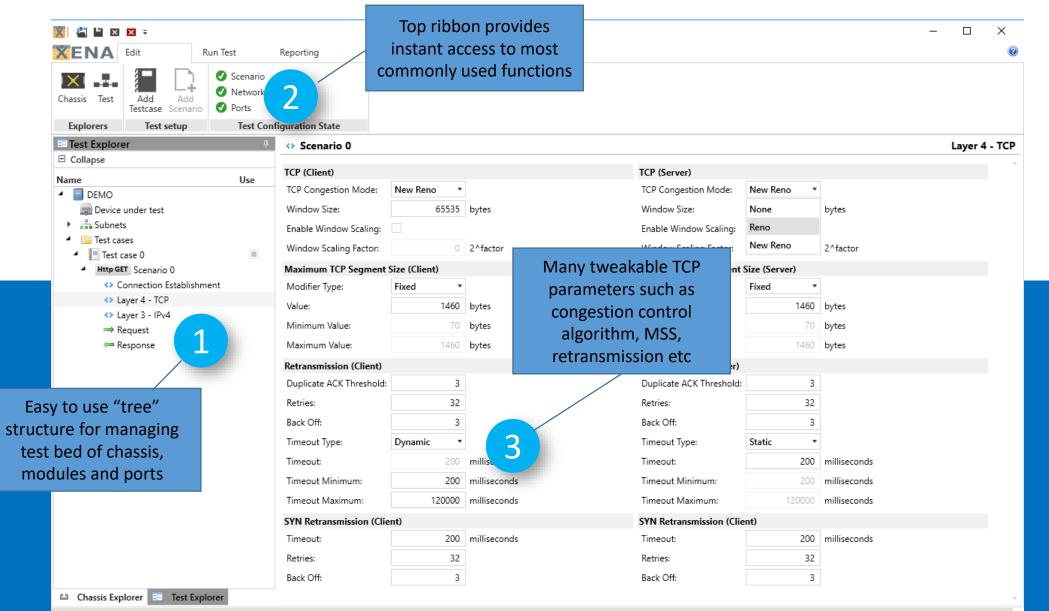
The Vulcan L4-7 software you'll use most of the time

This is a Windows-based application used to configure and generate streams of Ethernet traffic between our Layer 4-7 test equipment and devices under test (DUTs) at all speeds up to 100 Gbps, and analyze the results.

It is included free with every system sold and the latest version can always be downloaded here: https://xenanetworks.com/l47-downloadsw/

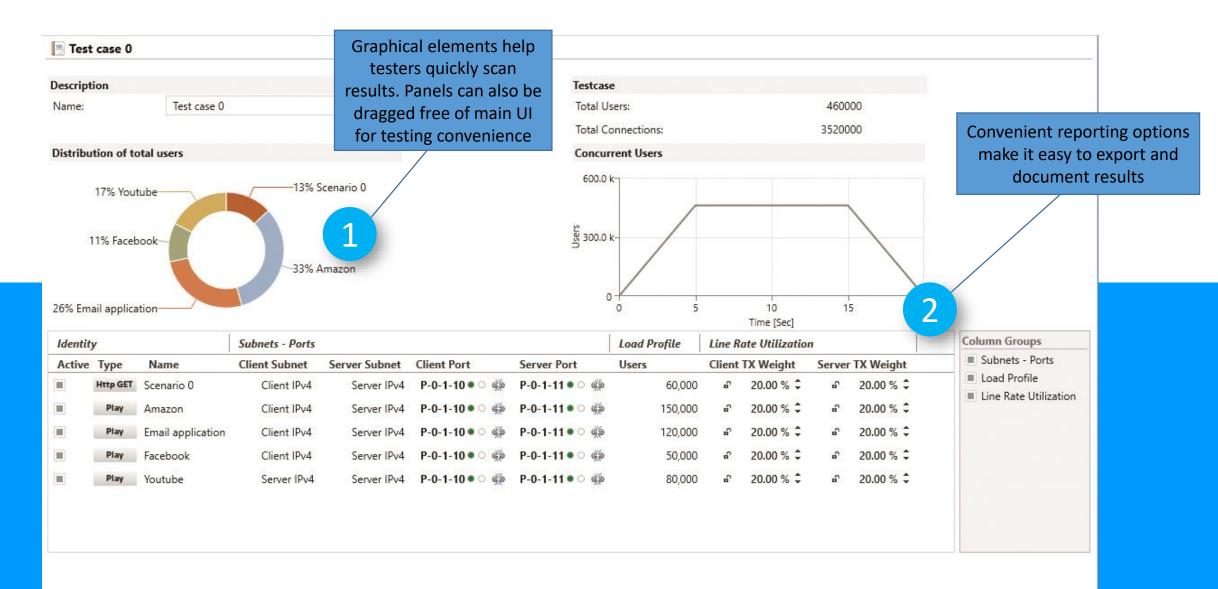
USER-FRIENDLY GUI





USER-FRIENDLY GUI









VulcanAppMix (VAM)

Test your networks or devices with "real" traffic

VAM is a free library of application traffic and protocols in pcap format that makes it easy to set up large-scale realistic traffic from various applications, using pre-defined traffic and mix templates.



Winner - VulcanAppMix



VAM Applications

Amazon App Store App Apple Map AWS S3 **Bing Search** BitTorrent Bloomberg Chrome Chrome Incognito CNN DNS Dropbox eBay **Email application** Facebook **Facebook Messenger** Finance orders (FIX4.0) Finance orders (FIX4.1) Finance orders (FIX4.2) Finance orders (FIX4.3) Finance orders (FIX4.4) Finance orders (FIX5.0) Finance orders (FIXT1.1) Firefox **Firefox Private** Flickr **Gmail Web** Google App Google Calendar **Google Hangouts App** Google Search Google Drive **Google Maps** Hotmail Web

Instagram iOS Calendar **IoT Publish** IoT Publish over TLS iTunes App LINE App LinkedIn Mobile Bank **MySQL** MySQL over TLS **Outlook Web Mail** Paypal QQ App Reddit Remote Desktop **RSS Feed** SIP VoIP

Skype Slack App Tumblr Twitter Video stream 1080p over HTTP Video stream 1080p over RTP Video stream 1080p over RTP WeChat App Weibo Weibo Wikipedia Search Yahoo Yahoo Mail Web YouTube

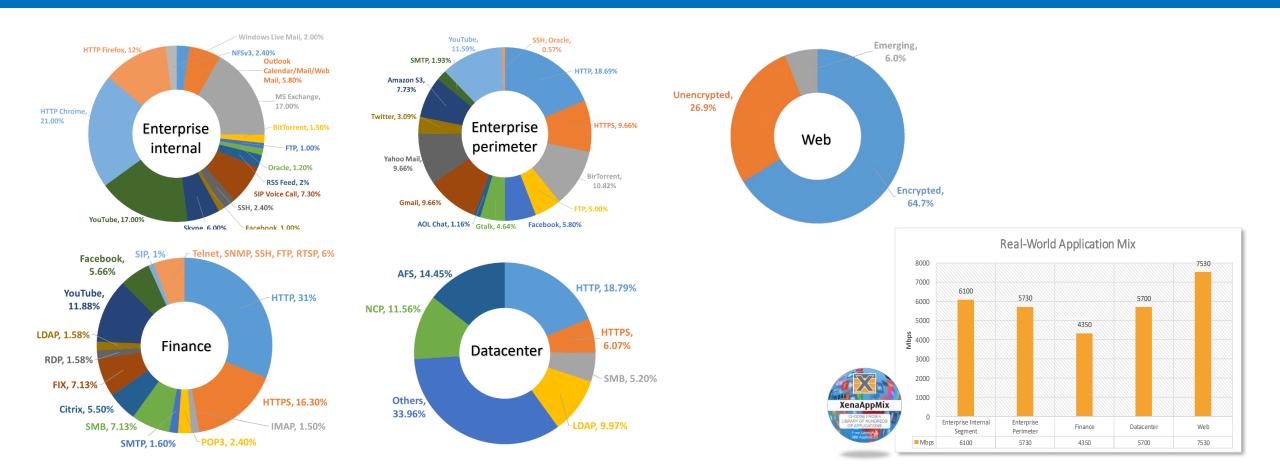


VAM Protocols

AFS	FTP (passive)	NFSv2	SRTP
BitTorrent	НТТР	NFSv3	SSDP
DNS	HTTPS	POP3	SSHv2
Echo	IMAP	POP3 over TLS	TELNET (per-character)
FIX4.0	IMAPS	QUIC	TELNET (per-line)
FIX4.1	LDAP	RDP	TFTP Read Request
FIX4.2	LLMNR	RTP/RTCP	TFTP Write Request
FIX4.3	MDNS	RTSP	
FIX4.4	MQTT	SIP	
FIX5.0	MQTTS	SMB2	
FIXT1.1	MSExchange MAPI	SMTP	
FTP (active)	NBNS	SMTP over TLS	

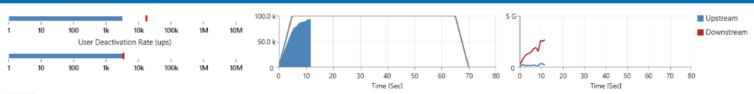


VAM Mixes



REAL TRAFFIC EMULATION





AppMix Scenario 0

Application Mix				
▲ Users				
	Rate (ups)	Current	Total	
Activated	3,148	92,561	123,430	
 Throughput (bps) 				
	Downstream	Upstream	Total	
Load	2,660,971,039	252,144,780	2,917,637,171	
Forwarding	2,660,948,210	252,164,271	2,917,633,711	
 Layer 5-7 Volume (Byte 	es)			
	Downstream	Upstream	Total	
Load	2,350,348,629	339,857,496	2,695,858,941	
Forwarded	2,350,348,176	339,857,454	2,695,858,446	
 Application Mix 				
	Current Sessions	Total Sessions	Throughput (bps)	
HTTP III-1	7,142	7,259	396,927,560	
HTTPS III-3	7,142	7,142	361,403,532	
BitTorrent	6,923	10,552	393,878,182	
FTP (passive)	4,665	17,636	8,756,203	
Facebook II	7,142	7,142	264,913,800	
Facebook Messeng	7,142	7,142	247,734,721	
Google Hangout	7,142	7,142	53,468,472	
Gmail Web	7,142	7,142	47,724,215	
Yahoo Mail II	7,142	7,142	380,351,925	
Twitter	7,142	7,142	279,306,745	
AWS S3	7,142	7,142	4,085,649	
SMTP	7,142	7,142	174,820	
Youtube II	7,142	7,142	475,623,129	
Oracle MvSOI	2 411	16 563	3 284 758	

TCP Retransmit - Client

TCP Retransmit - Server

 TCP Errors - Client Segments Not Sent

* TCP Errors - Server

Appmix Scenario 0

Identity

Name HTTP III-1

HTTPS III-3

BitTorrent

FTP (passive)

Facebook Messenger

Google Hangout

Facebook II

Gmail Web

Twitter

AWS S3

Youtube II

Oracle MySOI

SMTP

Yahoo Mail II

TCP Events



Content

Connections TCP UDP

1 🖌

1 🖌

5 🖌

3 🖌

8 √ 14 √

2 √ 50 √

14

6

1 1

1

4

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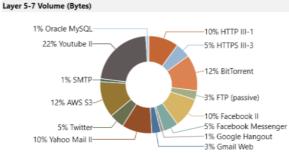
24 MB

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			Column Groups
Payload Size	Payload Distributi	on (Up - Down)	Identity
110 kB	0.5 %	99.5 %	Content
298 kB	4.8 %	95.2 %	Application Mix
72 kB	3.2 %	96.8 %	Seset to default
733 B	15.1 %	84.9 %	
17 MB	0.7 %	99.3 %	
281 kB	14.9 %	85.1 %	
59 kB	26.5 %	73.5 %	
991 kB	6.3 %	93.7 %	
4 MB	1.9 %	98.1 %	
457 kB	4.1 %	95.9 %	
4 MB	0.0 %	100.0 %	
45 kB	99.4 %	0.6 %	

98.4 %

Enterprise Mix (Perimeter



- Stateful TCP for Extreme Load Performance Testing
- TLS performance testing with different cipher suites and certificates
- Stateful Layer 4 Payload Replay
- Scalable Application Emulation
- Wired-speed Traffic Capture
- Connection-oriented Traffic Generation
- Transaction-based Traffic Generation
- Ease of Use & Debug



Stateful TCP for Extreme Load Performance Testing

- TCP stack handles connection establishment, retransmission, and connection tear-down
- Support TCP congestion control: Reno, New Reno
- Support dynamic and static RTO (retransmission timeout)
- Support RTT (round-trip time latency) measurement
- TCP CPS (connection per second) up to 6 million
- TCP CC (concurrent connections) up to 24 million

Select Scenario	_ ×
Load Library Application Library	
Name	
 Easteful Loading 	
None None	
Raw Raw	
Trans Transaction	
Replay Replay	
🖌 🔚 Http	
Http GET Http GET	
	<u>O</u> K <u>C</u> ancel



TLS Performance Testing

VulcanManager supports TLS 1.2 performance testing e.g. handshakes per second, TLS throughput, concurrent TLS connections, etc.

Users can specify different cipher suites and certificate key sizes.

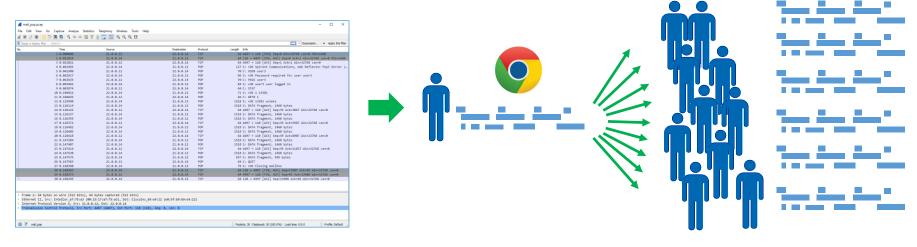
In Xena's native TLS, this lets you test a device that acts in TLS proxy mode, where the device decrypts traffic on one side and encrypts on the other.

<> Scenario 0			Transport Layer Securi
TLS Client		TLS Server	
SSL Record Size: 8087 bytes		SSL Record Size: 8087 bytes	
Send Close Notify:		SSL Certificate:	Xena Untrusted 1024 🔹
			🕇 Import 🔱 Export
Cipher Suite Collection:	Xena Default 🔹	Cipher Suite Collection:	Xena Default 🔹
Included Cipher Suites in Preferred Order:		Included Cipher Suites in Preferred Order:	
(C0, 2F) - ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256	^	(C0, 2F) - ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA25	6
(C0, 30) - ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384		(C0, 30) - ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA38	4
(CC, A8) - ECDHE_RSA_WITH_CHACHA20_POLY1305_SH/	4256	(CC, A8) - ECDHE_RSA_WITH_CHACHA20_POLY1305	5_SHA256
(C0, 13) - ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA		(C0, 13) - ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA	
(C0, 14) - ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA		(C0, 14) - ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA	
(00, 9C) - RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256		(00, 9C) - RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256	
(00 9D) - RSA WITH AFS 256 GCM SHA384	•	(OD 9D) - RSA WITH AFS 256 GCM SHA384	•
	Edit		Edit



Stateful Layer 4 Payload Replay

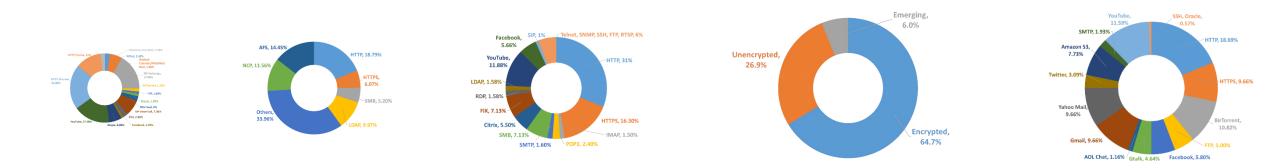
- Importing PCAP for Replay scenario
- PCAP files are parsed and payload extracted for replay
- Replay on top of TCP stack
- Support one-to-many communication pattern in PCAP
- Capable of scaling from one user to millions





Scalable Application Emulation

- Real-world traffic for application emulation via VulcanManager & VAM
- Pre-defined protocol-oriented, application-oriented, and traffic profile mixes of different network scenarios
- Replay up to 200 pre-defined application scenarios can be simultaneously, each covering one-to-many communication scenarios that can scale up to millions of concurrent connections, connections per second, transactions per second, users and throughput with real-world traffic





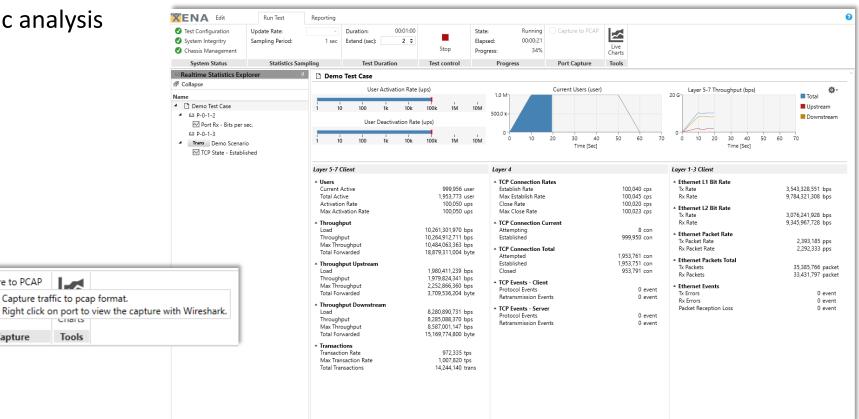
Wired-speed Traffic Capture

Capture network traffic into industry standard PCAP format •

Capture to PCAP

Port Capture

- Excellent for debug and traffic analysis ullet
- Up to 40M capture entries •





Connection-Oriented Traffic Generation

TCP connections can be customized by modifying the MAC/IP/TCP headers to create variations in the generated packets.

Traffic rates are specified as a percentage of line rate, frames per second or bit-rate, and traffic generation is controlled by a load profile specifying the speed with which connections are established and terminated.

The TCP payload can be automatically generated (random, incrementing) or customized. Payloads can also be loaded from files and different congestion control algorithms can be used to test network behavior.

									Connection Establishme
Subnet Selection									
				Subnet s	ize:	Used IP addresses:	Used IP Range:		
Client Subnet:		Clien	t IPv4 🔹	16	,777,213	70,000	10.0.0.2 - 10.1.	17.113	
Server Subnet:		Serve	rIPv4 ▼	16	,777,213	1	1	1.0.0.2	
Jser Connections Setup									
Number of Source Ports:			1			Number of De	stination IP Addresse	s: 1	
Jse Ephemeral Source Po	rt Range	s 🔳				Number of De	stination Ports:	1	
Source Port Minimum:			49152			Destination Po	rt Minimum:	80	
Connections per User:			1						
onnection Establishme	nt Profil	e				Connection U	odates		
Total Users:			70,000			Connection Re	birth: No rebirth	•	
Total Connections:			70,000			Repetitions:		1	
						Concurrent Us	ers		
Users Offset	Up	Steady	Dawa	Time Scale	Segments	60.0 k			
10000 0	1	100	1	Seconds	G Add				
20000 5	1	20	1	Seconds	Remove				
40000 30	1	20	1	Seconds		S 30.0 k			
							U		



Transaction-based Traffic Generation

Makes it easy to emulate transaction-based traffic based on the request-response communication model.

With the customizable HTTP template and configuration transactions per TCP connection, users can create millions of HTTP transactions for HTTP capacity testing, e.g. HTTP connections per second, HTTP transactions per second, and HTTP throughput at various response sizes.

Trans Demo Scenario

Connection closed by: Client

Http GET

Finite

1065 bytes

Description Name:

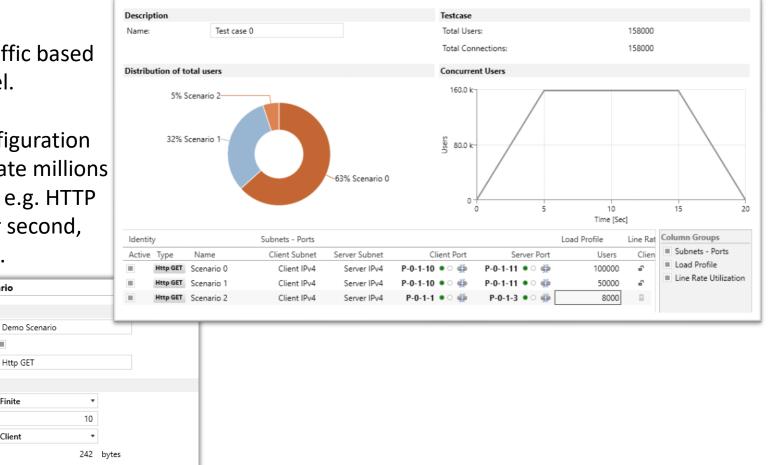
Is Active:

Comment Behavior Transactions Type:

Transactions:

Request Object Size:

Response Object Size:



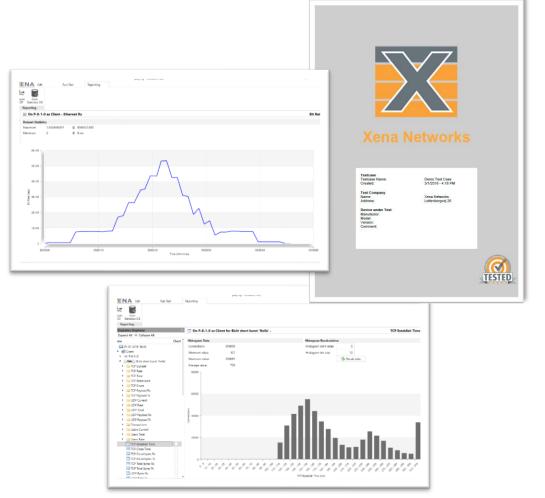


Ease of Use & Debug

Vulcan L4-7 test platform is scalable and can be used to quickly and easily generate millions of TCP connections with specified load profiles and configurable IP/TCP/Payload parameters. Real time stats and test reports provide an in-depth overview of the DUT/SUT characteristics.

Xena's L4-7 test modules are suited for multi-user environments at the level of per-port reservation. Packet Engines (PE's) mean performance can be allocated individually depending on the test scenario, for full operational flexibility.

Enabling the capturing function, users can record communication traffic between test ports as a pcap file for in-depth analysis of the network behavior of the DUT/SUT.





- TLS Middlebox Performance Testing
- Firewall Performance Testing
- Lab-based Performance Testing
- WAN Testing



TLS Middlebox Performance Testing

Testing TLS performance is vital for balancing security and performance. It is essential that the test equipment can get the encrypted TLS traffic through the DUT that is operating in the TLS middlebox/proxy mode. Otherwise, the test will be invalid.

Adopting the latest encryption standard, Xena TLS gives users high-performance test solutions that can reveal the performance bottleneck of their TLS/HTTPS middleboxes/proxies, address security performance testing requirements, and optimize their security parameters.

Key test parameters are:

- TLS handshake per second
- TLS throughput
- HTTPS connection per second
- HTTPS transactions per second
- TLS record size optimization
- TLS cipher suites and key size impact





Firewall Performance Testing

Vulcan L4-7 platform can validate four phases of firewall deployment

1. Choice of vendor

Test how different products perform under real-world conditions to find the one that best matches your needs and budget

2. Pre-deployment

Make sure your firewall is ready to handle the real world traffic loads - before it goes live

3. Firmware update

Confirm that new firmware hasn't deprecated your firewall's capabilities and performance

4. Network re-design

Test your firewall as your network evolves to ensure it still provides the performance needed

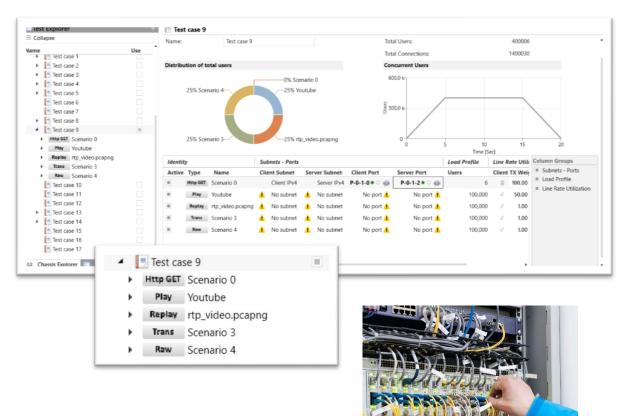


Lab-based Performance Testing

Ideal for validating network device performance in development and production environments.

High port density means large port-count test beds can be set up at a fraction of the cost of existing test solutions with test topologies ranging from L2 forwarding such switches, over packet routing, to caching and network application servers. These can be tested individually or combined into functional networks.

Lab-based testing during development is used to load routers and other forwarding devices with large-scale, realistic stateful TCP sessions to verify forwarding performance.





WAN Testing

L4-7 makes it easy to test the capacity and performance of WANs (& SD-WANs) of service providers and large enterprise networks – where the focus is more on system-wide performance.

Relevant test parameters are:

- Optimal MSS,
- Traffic prioritization using Differentiated Services (DS) and other QoS mechanisms,
- End-to-end TCP Throughput in a managed IP network (RFC6349)
- Verify guaranteed bandwidths according to SLAs.

For carriers, testing can qualify performance before service roll out.

WAN testing can also take place over large geographical distances requiring simultaneous control over multiple traffic generators.

ROADMAP



Coming up...

- Enhanced payload editor
- TLS Server Name Indication (TLS SNI)
- HTTP statistics
- One-way latency

Firewall testing for Enterprises

• Automated performance testing of enterprise class firewalls

ALWAYS INCLUDED WITH EVERY SYSTEM



Great value for money

All SW included for free

• VulcanManager, VulcanAppMix

Free 12 Months of Software Maintenance subscription included

• All future SW applications and features covered under 3 year maintenance agreement

Free technical support

- Free technical support for <u>lifetime</u> of products
- E-mail, web-based training sessions

Free RMA (3 years' HW warranty)

- Ship to US or Europe for repair
- Inbound and outbound shipping paid by Xena

FOR MORE INFORMATION



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US West Coast

sales.usa@xenanetworks.com

US East Coast sales.usa@xenanetworks.com

Europe / EMEA sales@xenanetworks.com

China / APAC sales.apac@xenanetworks.com

India

sales.india@xenanetworks.com